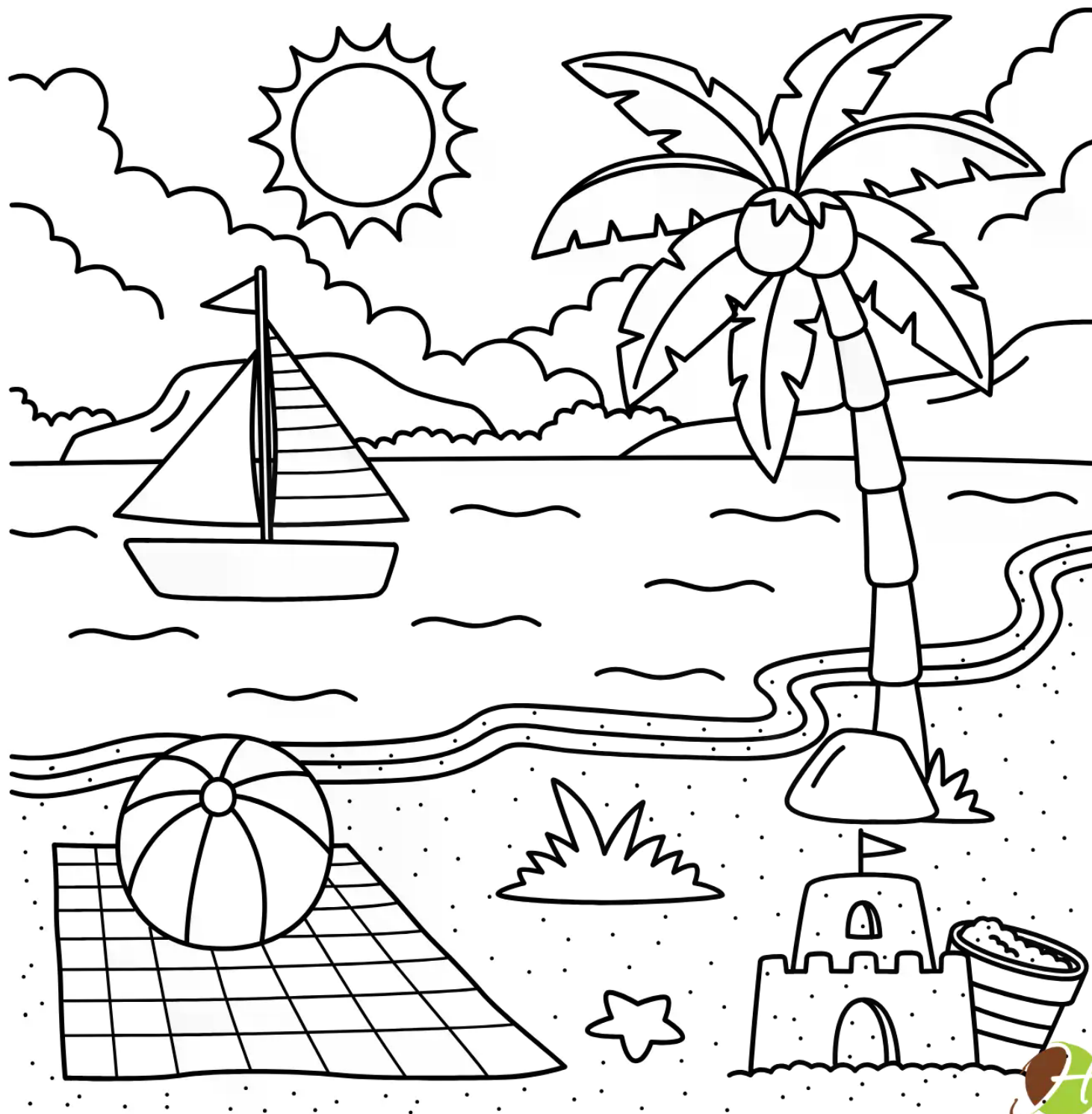




ORIGINÁLNE
HRAČKY